

# Model Documentation of the 'Helicopter control'

## 1 Nomenclature

### 1.1 Nomenclature for Model Equations

- $x$  state vector
- $u$  control input vector
- $w$  noise vector
- $z$  regulated output vector
- $y$  measurement vector

## 2 Model Equations

State Vector and Input Vector:

$$x \in \mathbb{R}^8 \quad u \in \mathbb{R}^4 \quad w \in \mathbb{R}^3 \quad z \in \mathbb{R}^4 \quad y \in \mathbb{R}^2$$

System Equations:

$$\dot{x}(t) = Ax(t) + B_1w(t) + Bu(t) \tag{1a}$$

$$z(t) = C_1x(t) + D_{11}w(t) + D_{12}u(t) \tag{1b}$$

$$y(t) = Cx(t) + D_{21}w(t) \tag{1c}$$

Outputs:  $z$

## 2.1 Exemplary parameter values

Symbol	Value					
$A$	$\begin{bmatrix} 0 & 0 & 0 & 0.99857378 & 0.0533842742 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1.0 & -0.00318221934 & 0.0595246553 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & -11.5704956 & -2.54463768 & -0.0636026263 & 0.10678052 \\ 0 & 0 & 0.439356565 & -1.9981823 & 0 & 0.016651883 \\ 0 & 0 & -2.04089546 & -0.458999157 & -0.73502779 & 0.019255757 \\ -32.1036072 & 0 & -0.503355026 & 2.29785919 & 0 & -0.02121581 \\ 0.102161169 & 32.0578308 & -2.34721756 & -0.503611565 & 0.834947586 & 0.02122657 \\ -1.9109726 & 1.71382904 & -0.00400543213 & -0.0574111938 & 0 & 0.013989634 \end{bmatrix}$					
	$B$	$\begin{bmatrix} 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0.124335051 & 0.0827858448 & -2.75247765 & -0.0178887695 \\ -0.0363589227 & 0.475095272 & 0.0142907426 & 0 \\ 0.30449152 & 0.0149580166 & -0.496518373 & -0.206741929 \\ 0.287735462 & -0.544506073 & -0.0163793564 & 0 \\ -0.0190734863 & 0.0163674355 & -0.544536114 & 0.2348423 \\ -4.82063293 & -0.000381469727 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix}$				
		$B_1$	$\begin{bmatrix} 0.124335051 & 0.0827858448 & -2.75247765 & -0.0178887695 \\ -0.0363589227 & 0.475095272 & 0.0142907426 & 0 \\ 0.30449152 & 0.0149580166 & -0.496518373 & -0.206741929 \\ 0.287735462 & -0.544506073 & -0.0163793564 & 0 \\ -0.0190734863 & 0.0163674355 & -0.544536114 & 0.2348423 \\ -4.82063293 & -0.000381469727 & 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix}$			
			$C_1$	$\begin{bmatrix} 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0.0595 & 0.05329 & -0.9968 \\ 1.0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1.0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & -0.05348 & 1.0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix}$		
				$C$	$\begin{bmatrix} 0 & 0 & 1.0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1.0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix}$	
					$\begin{bmatrix} 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix}$	
				$D_{11}$	$\begin{bmatrix} 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix}$	
			$D_{12}$		$\begin{bmatrix} 1.0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1.0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1.0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1.0 \end{bmatrix}$	
					$D_{21}$	$\begin{bmatrix} 0.01 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0.01 & 0 \end{bmatrix}$

## 3 Derivation and Explanation

This model is part of the "COMpleib" - library and was automatically imported into ACKREP.

The original description was:

HE5 A variation of the system above with eight state, two measurement and four control variables. The matrices A and B are the same as in HE4.

## 4 Simulation

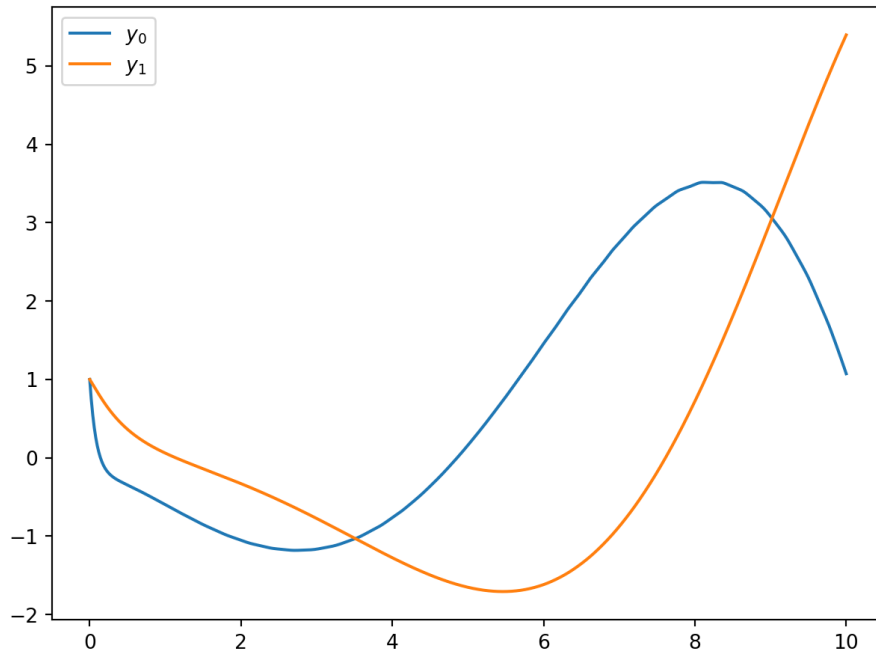


Figure 1: Simulation of the Helicopter control.

## References

- [1] Multivariable feedback control Analysis and design” S. Skogestad and I. Postlethwaite John Wiley and Sons, 1996, Section 12.2