

# Model Documentation of the Stable PT<sub>n</sub> Element

## 1 Nomenclature

### 1.1 Nomenclature for Model Equations

$K$  proportional factor  
 $T_1, T_2, \dots, T_n$  time constants

## 2 Model Equations

State Vector and Input Vector:

$$\begin{aligned}\underline{x} &= (x_1 \ x_2 \ \dots \ x_n)^T \\ \underline{u} &= u\end{aligned}$$

Model Equations:

$$\dot{x}_1 = x_2 \tag{1a}$$

$$\dot{x}_2 = x_3 \tag{1b}$$

$$\vdots = \vdots \tag{1c}$$

$$\dot{x}_n = Ku - \mathcal{L}^{-1}(X(s) \prod_{i=1}^n (1 + T_i s)) \tag{1d}$$

Parameters:  $T_1, T_2, \dots, T_n$

### 2.1 Assumptions

1. All parameters have real positive values.

### 2.2 Exemplary parameter values

For a PT<sub>2</sub> Element:

Parameter Name	Symbol	Value	Unit
Proportional Factor	$K$	3	
Time Constant 1	$T_1$	5	s
Time Constant 2	$T_2$	0.5	s

## 3 Derivation and Explanation

*Not available*

## 4 Simulation

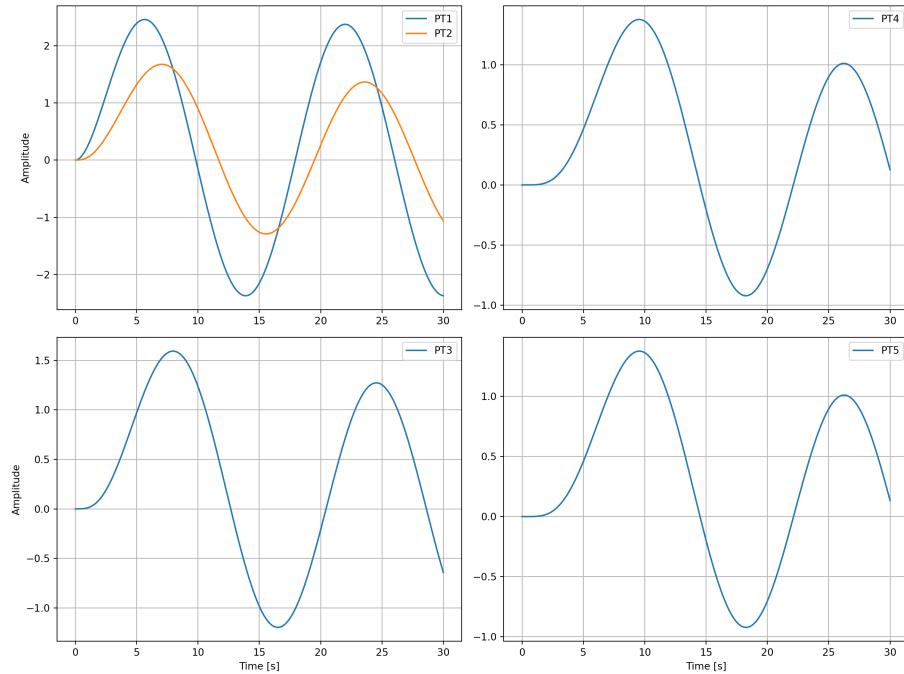


Figure 1: Simulation of the Stable PTn System.

## References

- [1] Janschek, K.: *Mechatronic Systems Design*, p. 795, Springer-Verlag Berlin Heidelberg, 2012.